## Improving Spithurst Churchyard for Wildlife

The pictures were taken (by SL) in Spithurst Churchyard between April 12<sup>th</sup> 2019 and January 19<sup>th</sup> 2020. During this period, a small group of volunteers (led by Helen Proctor) carried out work to improve the wildlife potential of this area. The pictures illustrate some of the plants and animals found there and should help act as a baseline against which future improvements can be judged. Please note that extra pairs of hands are always welcome for the work parties – details of which will be posted in the *Barcombe News*.



April 12<sup>th</sup>



July 14<sup>th</sup>



October 27<sup>th</sup>



June 3rd



August 24<sup>th</sup>



January 19<sup>th</sup>

January 19<sup>th</sup>



July 14<sup>th</sup>



April 12<sup>th</sup>







April 27th







July 21<sup>st</sup>



April 12<sup>th</sup> – Bluebell (Hyacinthoides non-scripta)



April 12<sup>th</sup> – Primrose (Primula vulgaris)



April 12<sup>th</sup> – Wood Anemone (Anemone nemorosa)



April 12<sup>th</sup> – Common Dog Violet (Viola riviniana)



April 27<sup>th</sup> – Cowslip (Primula veris)



April 12<sup>th</sup> – Lesser Celandine (Ficaria verna)



April 12<sup>th</sup> – Ground-Ivy (Glechoma hederacea)



April 27<sup>th</sup> – Goldilocks Buttercup (Ranunculus auricomus)



April 27<sup>th</sup> – Bugle (Ajuga reptans)



April 27<sup>th</sup> – Glaucous Sedge (Carex flacca)



April 27<sup>th</sup> – Bitter-vetch (Lathyrus linifolius)



June 3<sup>rd</sup> – Rosy Garlic (Allium roseum) – introduced species



June 3<sup>rd</sup> – Common Spotted-orchid (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*)



June 3<sup>rd</sup> – Bumblebee on Common Knapweed (Centaurea nigra)



June 3<sup>rd</sup> – Oxeye Daisy (Leucanthemum vulgare)



June 3<sup>rd</sup> – Sedge probably Grey Sedge (Carex divulsa ssp. divulsa)



June 3<sup>rd</sup> – Common Vetch (Vicia sativa)



June 3<sup>rd</sup> – Burnet Companion moth



June 3<sup>rd</sup> – Creeping Cinquefoil (Potentilla reptans)



June 3<sup>rd</sup> – Beetle probably female Swollen-thigh Beetle (Oedemera nobilis)



June 3<sup>rd</sup> – Quaking Grass (Briza media)



June 3<sup>rd</sup> – Mother Shipton moth



June 9<sup>th</sup> – Scorpion Fly



June 9<sup>th</sup> – Meadown Brown (male)



June 3<sup>rd</sup> – Azure Damselfly (male)



June 9<sup>th</sup> – Parasitic wasp (Ichneumon (suspiciosus))



June 30<sup>th</sup> – White-legged Damselfly (female – *lactea*)



June 30<sup>th</sup> – Agrimony (Agrimonia eupatoria)



June 30<sup>th</sup> – Common Birdsfoot Trefoil (Lotus corniculatus)



June 30<sup>th</sup> – Marbled White butterfly (male)



June 30<sup>th</sup> – Tufted Vetch (Vicia cracca)



June 30<sup>th</sup> – Zigzag Clover (Trifolium medium)



June 30<sup>th</sup> – Small Skipper butterfly (male)



June 30<sup>th</sup> – Demoiselle (female) – probably Banded



June 30<sup>th</sup> – Longhorn beetle (Rutpela maculata)



June 30<sup>th</sup> – Meadowsweet (Filipendula ulmaria)



June 30<sup>th</sup> – Silver Y moth



July 14<sup>th</sup> – Saw-wort (Serratula tinctoria)



July 14<sup>th</sup> Common Fleabane (Pulicaria dysenterica)



June 30<sup>th</sup> – White-legged Damselfly (male)



July 14<sup>th</sup> – Gatekeeper butterfly (male)



July 14<sup>th</sup> – Small White butterfly



July 14<sup>th</sup> – White-legged Damselfly (male)



July 14<sup>th</sup> – Yarrow (Achillea millefolium)



July 14<sup>th</sup> – Betony (Betonica officinalis)



July 14<sup>th</sup> – Six-spot Burnet moth



July 14<sup>th</sup> – Large White butterfly



July 14<sup>th</sup> – Peacock butterfly



July 14<sup>th</sup> – Essex Skipper butterfly (male)



July 14<sup>th</sup> – Field Bindweed (Convolvulus arvensis)



July 14<sup>th</sup> – Ringlet butterfly



July 21<sup>st</sup> – conclusion of moth trap inspection



July 21<sup>st</sup> – Poplar Hawkmoth



July 21<sup>st</sup> – Black Arches moth



July 21<sup>st</sup> – Buff-tip moth



July 21<sup>st</sup> – some of the volunteers



July 21<sup>st</sup> – Recently-built Swallow's nest in church porch



July 21<sup>st</sup> – Saw-wort (Serratula tinctoria)



July 21<sup>st</sup> – Wall Brown butterfly



July 21<sup>st</sup> – Common Blue butterfly (male)



July 21<sup>st</sup> – Buzzard



July 21<sup>st</sup> – Peacock butterfly



August 24<sup>th</sup> – Devil's-bit Scabious (Succisa pratensis)



July  $21^{st}$  – Purple Hairstreak (female)



July 21<sup>st</sup> – Brown Argus butterfly



August 24<sup>th</sup> – Fly (*Tachina fera*) on Ragwort



August 24<sup>th</sup> – Painted Lady butterfly



August 24<sup>th</sup> – Spotted Flycatcher (adult)



October 27<sup>th</sup> – Red Admiral butterfly



October 27<sup>th</sup> – scything off old vegetation for removal to the compost heap (to help reduce soil fertility)

## Acknowledgements

Many thanks to all those that have helped with the conservation work in the churchyard. Thanks also to Janet Chubb for carrying out moth trapping, to Helen Proctor and Nick Lear for galvanizing the conservation work on site, and to Helen for not only leading the work parties but also for advising on best practice and for checking the plant identifications shown here.

Simon Linington, January 26<sup>th</sup> 2020